Works Cited

Manuscript Collections

Bryan Family Papers, Alderman Library, University of Virginia, Charlottesville.

John Randolph Papers, Alderman Library, University of Virginia, Charlottesville.

Johnson Jones Hooper Papers, William Stanley Hoole Special Collections, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa.

Lester-Gray Collection, Microfilm, Gorgas Library, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa.

Newspapers

Fayette (Missouri) *Western Monitor*

Jefferson City (Missouri) *Jeffersonian Republican Extra*

Missouri Gazette and Public Advertiser

Montgomery *Mail*

Richmond *Enquirer*

Books

Adams, Henry. *John Randolph: A Biography.* Edited by Robert McColley. Armonk, N.Y.: M. E. Sharpe, 1996.

———. *Life of Albert Gallatin.* Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott and Co., 1879.

Allen, W. B., ed. *Works of Fisher Ames.* 2 vols. Indianapolis: Liberty Classics, 1983.

Allen, W. B., Gordon Lloyd, and Margie Lloyd, eds. *The Essential Antifederalist.* Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, 1985.

Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism.* London: Verso Editions, 1983.

Appleby, Joyce. *Capitalism and the New Social Order: The Republican Vision of the 1790s.* New York: New York University Press, 1984.

Ashworth, John. *'Agrarians' and 'Aristocrats': Party Political Ideology in the United States, 1837–1846.* Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press, 1983.

Bailyn, Bernard. *The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press, Belknap Press, 1967.

Bakker, Jan. *Pastoral in Antebellum Southern Romance.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1989.

Baldwin, Joseph Glover. *The Flush Times of Alabama and Mississippi.* New York: Appleton, 1853. Reprt., Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1987.

———. *Party Leaders; Sketches of Thomas Jefferson, Alexander Hamilton, Andrew Jackson, Henry Clay, John Randolph of Roanoke, Including Notices of Many Other Distinguished American Statesmen.* New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1855.

———. *The Flush Times of California.* Edited by Richard E. Amacher and George W. Polhemus. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1966.

Ball, Terence, and J. G. A. Pocock, eds. *Conceptual Change and the Constitution.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1988.

Banning, Lance. *The Jeffersonian Persuasion: Evolution of a Party Ideology.* Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1978.

Baritz, Loren. *City on a Hill: A History of Ideas and Myths in America.* New York: Wiley, 1964.

Barney, William L. *The Secessionist Impulse: Alabama and Mississippi in 1860.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1974.

Barrow, R. H. *The Romans.* Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1949.

Bassett, John Spencer, ed. *Correspondence of Andrew Jackson.* 7 vols. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Institution of Washington, 1926–1935.

Beard, Charles. *Economic Origins of Jeffersonian Democracy.* New York: Macmillan, 1965.

Beeman, Richard, Stephen Botein, and Edward C. Carter II, eds. *Beyond Confederation: Origins of the Constitution and the American National Identity.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1987.

Benson, Lee. *The Concept of Jacksonian Democracy: New York as a Test Case.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1961.

Bleser, Carol, ed. *In Joy and Sorrow: Women, Family, and Marriage in the Victorian South, 1830–1900.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Bouldin, Powhatan. *Home Reminiscences of John Randolph of Roanoke.* Richmond, Va.: Clemmitt and Jones, Printers, 1878.

Braden, Waldo W., ed. *Oratory in the Old South, 1828–1860.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1970.

Bradford, M. E. *Remembering Who We Are: Observations of a Southern Conservative.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1985.

———. *The Reactionary Imperative: Essays Literary and Political.* Peru, Ill.: Sherwood Sugden and Co., 1990.

Breen, Timothy H. *Puritans and Adventurers: Change and Persistence in Early America.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.

Brown, Richard D. *Modernization: The Transformation of American Life, 1600–1865.* New York: Hill and Wang, 1976.

Brown, Roger H. *The Republic in Peril: 1812.* New York: W. W. Norton and Co., 1971.

Brown, Thomas. *Politics and Statesmanship: Essays on the American Whig Party.* New York: Columbia University Press, 1985.

Bruce, Dickson D., Jr. *Violence and Culture in the Antebellum South.* Austin: University of Texas Press, 1979.

———. *The Rhetoric of Conservatism: The Virginia Convention of 1829–30 and the Conservative Tradition in the South.* San Marino, Calif.: Huntington Library, 1982.

Bruce, William Cabell. *John Randolph of Roanoke, 1773–1833.* 2 vols. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1922.

Brugger, Robert J. *Beverley Tucker: Heart over Head in the Old South.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978.

Bullock, Steven C. *Revolutionary Brotherhood: Freemasonry and the Transformation of the American Social Order, 1730–1840.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.

Bushman, Richard L. *The Refinement of America: Persons, Houses, Cities.* New York: Vintage Books, 1993.

Calhoon, Robert M. *Evangelicals and Conservatives in the Early South, 1740–1861.* Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1988.

Carpenter, Jesse T. *The South as a Conscious Minority, 1789–1861: A Study in Political Thought.* New York: New York University Press, 1930.

Carroll, E. Malcolm. *Origins of the Whig Party.* Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1925.

Cash, W. J. *The Mind of the South.* New York: Random House, 1941.

Cave, Alfred A. *Jacksonian Democracy and the Historians.* Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1964.

Colbourn, H. Trevor. *The Lamp of Experience: Whig History and the Intellectual Origins of the American Revolution.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1965.

Cole, Arthur Charles. *The Whig Party in the South.* Washington: American Historical Association, 1913.

Cooper, William J., Jr. *The South and the Politics of Slavery.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1978.

———. *Liberty and Slavery: Southern Politics to 1860.* New York: Knopf, 1983.

Cornell, Saul. *The Other Founders: Anti-Federalism and the Dissenting Tradition in America, 1788–1828.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1999.

Craven, Avery O. *The Growth of Southern Nationalism, 1848–1861.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1953.

Crawford, Alan Pell. *Unwise Passions.* New York: Simon and Schuster, 2000.

Curtis, George M. III, and James J. Thompson, Jr., eds. *The Southern Essays of Richard M. Weaver.* Indianapolis: Liberty Press, 1987.

Dangerfield, George. *The Era of Good Feelings.* New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1952.

Davis, Richard Beale. *Intellectual Life in Jefferson's Virginia.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1964.

Dawidoff, Robert. *The Education of John Randolph.* New York: Norton, 1979.

Dawson, Christopher. *The Dynamics of World History.* New York: A Mentor Omega Book, 1956.

Denman, Clarence Phillips. *The Secession Movement in Alabama.* Montgomery: Alabama State Department of Archives and History, 1933.

DeRosa, Marshall L. *The Confederate Constitution of 1861: An Inquiry into American Constitutionalism.* Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1991.

De Tocqueville, Alexis. *Democracy in America.* Edited and abridged by Richard D. Heffner. New York: New American Library, 1956.

De Voto, Bernard. *Mark Twain's America.* Boston: Little, Brown, and Company, 1935.

Diggins, John Patrick. *The Lost Soul of American Politics: Virtue, Self-Interest, and the Foundations of Liberalism.* New York: Basic Books, Inc., 1984.

Dorman, Lewy. *Party Politics in Alabama from 1850 through 1860.* Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1995; originally published Wetumpka, Ala.: Wetumpka Printing Company, 1935.

Duncan, Christopher M. *The Anti-Federalists and Early American Political Thought.* Dekalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 1995.

Dworetz, Stephen M. *The Unvarnished Doctrine: Locke, Liberalism, and the American Revolution.* Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1990.

Eagles, Charles W., ed. *Is There a Southern Political Tradition?* Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1996.

Eaton, Clement. *The Growth of Southern Civilization, 1790–1860.* New York: Harper, 1961.

———. *The Freedom-of-Thought Struggle in the Old South.* New York: Harper and Row, 1964.

———. *The Mind of the Old South.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1967.

Elkins, Stanley, and Eric McKitrick. *The Age of Federalism: The Early American Republic, 1788–1800.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Elliot, Jonathan, ed. *The Debates in the Several State Conventions on the Adoption of the Federal Constitution.* Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Company, 1836.

Ellis, Richard E. *The Jeffersonian Crisis: Courts and Politics in the Young Republic.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1971.

———. *The Union at Risk: Jacksonian Democracy, States' Rights and the Nullification Crisis.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Ericson, David F. *The Shaping of American Liberalism: The Debates over Ratification, Nullification, and Slavery.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993.

Essays in American History Dedicated to Frederick Jackson Turner. New York: H. Holt and Co., 1910.

Faust, Drew Gilpin. *A Sacred Circle: The Dilemma of the Intellectual in the Old South, 1840–1860.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1977; Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1986.

———. *James Henry Hammond and the Old South: A Design for Mastery.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.
———. *The Creation of Confederate Nationalism: Ideology and Identity in the Civil War South.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1988.
———, ed. *The Ideology of Slavery: Proslavery Thought in the Antebellum South, 1830–1860.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1981.
Fehrenbacher, Don E. *Sectional Crisis and Southern Constitutionalism.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1995.
Feinberg, Leonard. *Introduction to Satire.* Ames: Iowa State University Press, 1967.
Ferguson, Robert. *Law and Letters in American Culture.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1984.
Ford, Lacy K., Jr. *The Origins of Southern Radicalism: The South Carolina Upcountry, 1800–1860.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
Forman, S. E., ed. *The Life and Writings of Thomas Jefferson.* Indianapolis: Bowen-Merrill Company, 1900.
Foster, Gaines M. *Ghosts of the Confederacy: Defeat, the Lost Cause, and the Emergence of the New South, 1865–1913.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
Fraser, Walter J., Jr., and Winfred B. Moore, Jr., eds. *From the Old South to the New: Essays on the Transitional South.* Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1981.
———. *The Southern Enigma: Essays on Race, Class, and Folk Culture.* Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1983.
Frederickson, George. *The Inner Civil War: Northern Intellectuals and the Crisis of the Union.* Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1965.
———. *The Black Image in the White Mind: The Debate on Afro-American Character and Destiny, 1817–1914.* New York: Harper and Row, 1971.
Freehling, William W. *Prelude to Civil War: The Nullification Controversy in South Carolina, 1816–1836.* New York: Harper and Row, 1966.
———. *The Road to Disunion: Secessionists at Bay, 1776–1854.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
Fussell, Paul. *The Rhetorical World of Augustan Humanism: Ethics and Imagery from Swift to Burke.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1965.
Garland, Hugh A. *The Life of John Randolph of Roanoke.* 2 vols. New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1850.
Garrett, William. *Reminiscences of Public Men in Alabama for Thirty Years.* Atlanta: Plantation Publishing Company's Press, 1872.
Gay, Peter. *The Enlightenment: An Interpretation.* 2 vols. New York: Norton Press, 1969.
Genovese, Eugene. *The World the Slaveholders Made: Two Essays in Interpretation.* New York: Pantheon Books, 1969.
———. *The Slaveholders' Dilemma: Freedom and Progress in Southern Conservative Thought, 1820–1860.* Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1992.

———. *The Southern Tradition: The Achievement and Limitations of an American Conservatism.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1994.

———. *The Southern Front: History and Politics in the Culture War.* Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1995.

———. *A Consuming Fire: The Fall of the Confederacy in the Mind of the White Christian South.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1998.

Gilbert, Paul. *The Philosophy of Nationalism.* Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1998.

Gillespie, Michael Allen, and Michael Lienesch, eds. *Ratifying the Constitution.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1989.

Gordon, David, ed. *Secession, State and Liberty.* New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers, 1998.

Grammer, John M. *Pastoral and Politics in the Old South.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1996.

Gray, Ralph D., and Michael A. Morrison, eds. *New Perspectives on the Early Republic: Essays from the Journal of the Early Republic, 1981–1991.* Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1994.

Green, Fletcher M. *Constitutional Development in the South Atlantic States, 1776–1860: A Study in the Evolution of Democracy.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1930; New York, W. W. Norton, 1966.

Greenberg, Kenneth S. *Masters and Statesmen: The Political Culture of American Slavery.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985.

———. *Honor and Slavery: Lies, Duels, Noses, Masks, Dressing as a Woman, Gifts, Strangers, Humanitarianism, Death, Slave Rebellions, the Proslavery Argument, Baseball, Hunting, and Gambling in the Old South.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996.

Greven, Philip. *The Protestant Temperament: Patterns of Child-Rearing, Religious Experience, and the Self in Early America.* New York: Knopf, 1977.

Guilds, John Caldwell. *Simms: A Literary Life.* Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1992.

Guilds, John C., ed. *Long Years of Neglect: The Work and Reputation of William Gilmore Simms.* Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1988.

Guilds, John C., and Caroline Collins, eds. *William Gilmore Simms and the American Frontier.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1997.

Hall, Kermit, and James W. Ely, eds. *An Uncertain Tradition: Constitutionalism and the History of the South.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1989.

Hammond, Bray. *Banks and Politics.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1957.

Hamowy, Ronald, ed. *Cato's Letters, or Essays on Liberty, Civil and Religious, and Other Important Subjects.* Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 1995.

Hartz, Louis. *The Liberal Tradition in America: An Interpretation of American Political Thought since the Revolution.* New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1955.

Hatch, Nathan O. *The Sacred Cause of Liberty: Republican Thought and the Millennium in Revolutionary New England.* New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1977.

Heidler, David S. *Pulling the Temple Down: The Fire-Eaters and the Destruction of the Union.* Mechanicsburg, Pa.: Stackpole Books, 1994.

Highet, Gilbert. *Juvenal the Satirist: A Study.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1954.

Hill, C. William, Jr. *The Political Theory of John Taylor of Caroline.* Rutherford, N.J.: Farleigh Dickinson University Press, 1977.

Hofstadter, Richard. *The Idea of a Party System: The Rise of Legitimate Opposition in the United States, 1780–1840.* Berkeley: University of California Press, 1969.

Holt, Michael. *The Rise and Fall of the American Whig Party: Jacksonian Politics and the Onset of the Civil War.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Hoole, W. Stanley. *Alias Simon Suggs: The Life and Times of Johnson Jones Hooper.* Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1952.

Hooper, Johnson Jones. *A Ride with Old Kit Kuncker, and Other Sketches, and Scenes of Alabama.* Tuscaloosa, Ala.: M. D. J. Slade, 1849.

———. *The Widow Rugby's Husband, A Night at the Ugly Man's, and Other Tales of Alabama.* Philadelphia: Hart, 1851.

———. *Adventures of Captain Simon Suggs, Late of the Tallapoosa Volunteers; Together with "Taking the Census" and Other Alabama Sketches.* Philadelphia: T. B. Peterson and Brothers, 1858. Reprt., Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1993.

———. *Dog & Gun: A Few Loose Chapters on Shooting, Among Which Will Be Found Some Anecdotes and Incidents.* New York: Orange Judd, 1856. Reprt., Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1992.

Howe, Daniel Walker. *The Political Culture of the American Whigs.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1979.

I'll Take My Stand: The South and the Agrarian Tradition. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1991.

Jackson, David Kelley, ed. *American Studies in Honor of William Kenneth Boyd.* Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1952.

Jacobson, David L., ed. *The English Libertarian Heritage: From the Writings of John Trenchard and Thomas Gordon in "The Independent Whig" and "Cato's Letters."* Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1965.

Jefferson, Thomas. *Notes on the State of Virginia.* Edited by William Peden. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1954.

Jennings, Thelma. *The Nashville Convention: Southern Movement for Unity, 1848–1851.* Memphis: Memphis State University Press, 1980.

Jennings, Walter Wilson. *The American Embargo, 1807–1809.* Iowa City: University of Iowa, 1921.

Johnson, Gerald W. *Randolph of Roanoke: A Political Fantastic.* New York: Minton, Balch and Co., 1929.

Johnson, Michael P. *Toward a Patriarchal Republic: The Secession of Georgia.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1977.

Jordan, Daniel. *Political Leadership in Jefferson's Virginia.* Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1983.

Jordan, Winthrop D. *White over Black: American Attitudes toward the Negro, 1550–1812.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1968.

Juvenal. *The Satires of Juvenal.* Translated by Rolfe Humphries. Bloomington: University of Indiana Press, 1958.

Kelley, Marion. "The Life and Writing of Johnson Jones Hooper." Master's thesis, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1934.

Kerber, Linda K. *Women of the Republic: Intellect and Ideology in Revolutionary America.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1980.

Kirk, Russell. *John Randolph of Roanoke: A Study of American Politics.* Indianapolis: Liberty Press, 1978.

Kohl, Lawrence Frederick. *The Politics of Individualism: Parties and the American Character in the Jacksonian Era.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.

Konig, David Thomas, ed. *Devising Liberty: Preserving and Creating Freedom in the New American Republic.* Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1995.

Kramnick, Isaac. *Bolingbroke and His Circle: The Politics of Nostalgia in the Age of Walpole.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1968.

———. *Republicanism and Bourgeois Radicalism: Political Ideology in Late Eighteenth-Century England and America.* Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1990.

Lence, Ross M., ed. *Union and Liberty: The Political Philosophy of John C. Calhoun.* Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 1992.

Lenz, William. *Fast Talk and Flush Times: The Confidence Man as a Literary Convention.* Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1985.

Levine, Lawrence. *Highbrow/Lowbrow: The Emergence of Cultural Hierarchy in America.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1988.

Levy, Leonard. *Jefferson and Civil Liberties: The Darker Side.* New York: Harvard University Press, Belknap Press, 1973.

Levy, Leonard W., and Dennis J. Mahoney, eds. *The Framing and Ratification of the Constitution.* New York: Macmillan, 1987.

Lewis, John D., ed. *Anti-federalists versus Federalists.* San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Company, 1967.

Link, Samuel Albert. *Pioneers of Southern Literature.* 2 vols. Nashville, Tenn.: M. E. Church, South, 1913.

Livingston, Donald. *Philosophical Melancholy and Delirium: Hume's Pathology of Philosophy.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998.

Lynn, Kenneth. *Mark Twain and Southwestern Humor.* Boston: Little, Brown, 1959.

Main, Jackson Turner. *The Antifederalists: Critics of the Constitution, 1781–1788.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1961.

Malone, Dumas. *Jefferson the President, Second Term, 1805–1809.* Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1974.

Malvasi, Mark G. *The Unregenerate South: The Agrarian Thought of John Crowe Ransom, Allen Tate, and Donald Davidson.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1997.

Matson, Cathy D., and Peter S. Onuf. *A Union of Interests: Political and Economic Thought in Revolutionary America.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1990.

Matthews, Richard K. *The Radical Politics of Thomas Jefferson: A Revisionist View.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1984.

Matthews, Richard K., ed. *Virtue, Commerce, and Corruption: Political Values in the Eighteenth Century.* Bethlehem, Pa.: Lehigh University Press, 1994.

MacLeod, Duncan. *Slavery, Race, and the American Revolution.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

Macpherson, C. B. *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.

McCardell, John. *The Idea of a Southern Nation: Southern Nationalists and Southern Nationalism, 1830–1860.* New York: Norton, 1979.

McColley, Robert. *Slavery and Jeffersonian Virginia.* Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1964.

McCoy, Drew. *The Elusive Republic: Political Economy in Jeffersonian America.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1980.

McDonald, Forrest. *The Presidency of George Washington.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1974.

———. *The Presidency of Thomas Jefferson.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1976.

———. *Alexander Hamilton: A Biography.* New York: Norton, 1979.

———. *Novus Ordo Seclorum: The Intellectual Origins of the Constitution.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1985.

———. *States Rights and the Union: Imperium in Imperio.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2000.

McWhiney, Grady. *Cracker Culture: Celtic Ways in the Old South.* Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1988.

McWilliams, Wilson Carey, and Michael T. Gibbons, eds. *The Federalists, the Antifederalists, and the American Political Tradition.* New York: Greenwood Press, 1992.

Meine, Franklin J., ed. *Tall Tales of the Southwest: An Anthology of Southern and Southwestern Humor, 1830–1860.* New York: Knopf, 1930.

Meyer, Frank S. *In Defense of Freedom and Related Essays.* Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 1996.

Meyers, Marvin. *The Jacksonian Persuasion: Politics and Belief.* Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1957.

Miller, F. Thornton. *Juries and Judges versus the Law: Virginia's Provincial Legal Perspective, 1783–1828.* Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1994.

Milner, Joseph O'Beirne. "The Social, Religious, Economic, and Political Implications of the Southwestern Humor of Baldwin, Longstreet, Hooper, and G. W. Harris." Ph.D. diss., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 1971.

Montesquieu. *The Spirit of the Laws.* Translated and edited by Anne M. Cohler, Basia Carolyn Miller, and Harold Samuel Stone. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1989.

Morris, Christopher, and Steven G. Reinhardt, eds. *Southern Writers and Their Worlds.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1998.

Mudge, Eugene T. *The Social Philosophy of John Taylor of Caroline: A Study in Jeffersonian Democracy.* New York: Columbia University Press, 1939.

Nisbet, Robert A. *Social Change and History: Aspects of the Western Theory of Development.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1969.

———. *Conservatism: Dream and Reality.* Milton Keynes, England: Open University Press, 1986.

Norton, Anne. *Alternative Americas: A Reading of Antebellum Political Culture.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.

Oakes, James. *The Ruling Race: A History of American Slaveholders.* New York: Knopf, 1982.

———. *Slavery and Freedom: An Interpretation of the Old South.* New York: W. W. Norton and Company, 1990.

O'Brien, Michael. *Rethinking the South.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982.

O'Brien, Michael, and David Moltke-Hansen, eds. *All Clever Men, Who Make Their Way: Critical Discourse in the Old South.* Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1982.

———, eds. *Intellectual Life in Antebellum Charleston.* Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1986.

Oliphant, Mary C. Simms, Alfred Taylor Odell, and T. C. Duncan Eaves, eds. *The Letters of William Gilmore Simms.* 5 vols. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1952–1956.

Onuf, Peter S., ed. *Jeffersonian Legacies.* Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.

Osterweis, Rollin G. *Romanticism and Nationalism in the Old South.* New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1949.

Owens, Harry P., and James J. Cooke, eds. *The Old South in the Crucible of War.* Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 1983.

Owsley, Frank Lawrence. *Plain Folk of the Old South.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1949.

Paine, Thomas. *Common Sense.* New York: Penguin Books, 1986.

Pangle, Thomas. *The Spirit of Modern Republicanism: The Moral Vision of the American Founders and the Philosophy of Locke.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988.

Parrington, Vernon. *Main Currents in American Thought: An Interpretation of American Literature from the Beginnings to 1920.* New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co., 1930.

Persky, Joseph J. *The Burden of Dependency: Colonial Themes in Southern Economic Thought.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.

Peterson, Merrill D. *Thomas Jefferson and the New Nation: A Biography.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1970.

———. *The Great Triumvirate: Webster, Clay, and Calhoun.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Phillipson, Nicholas, and Quentin Skinner, eds. *Political Discourse in Early Modern Britain.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

Pocock, J. G. A. *The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1975.

Pocock, J. G. A., ed. *Three British Revolutions: 1641, 1688, 1776.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1980.

Potter, David M. *The South and Sectional Conflict.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1968.

Potter, David M., and Don E. Fehrenbacher. *The Impending Crisis, 1848–1861.* New York: Harper and Row, 1976.

Pratt, Julius W. *Expansionists of 1812.* New York: Macmillan, 1925.

Proceedings and Debates of the Virginia State Convention of 1829–30. Richmond, Va.: S. Shepherd and Co., 1830.

Proctor, Samuel, ed. *Eighteenth Century Florida and the Revolutionary South.* Gainesville: University Presses of Florida, 1977.

Rable, George. *The Confederate Republic: A Revolution against Politics.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994.

Rachleff, Marshal J. "Racial Fear and Political Factionalism: A Study of the Secession Movement in Alabama, 1819–1861." Ph.D. diss., University of Massachusetts, 1974.

Rahe, Paul A. *Republics Ancient and Modern: Classical Republicanism and the American Revolution.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992.

Randolph, John. *Letters of John Randolph to a Young Relative: Embracing a Series of Years, from Early Youth, to Mature Manhood.* Edited by Theodore Dudley. Philadelphia: Carey, Lea and Blanchard, 1834.

Remini, Robert V. *Andrew Jackson and the Course of American Democracy, 1833–1845.* New York: Harper and Row, 1984.

Reynolds, David. *Beneath the American Renaissance: The Subversive Imagination in the Age of Emerson and Melville.* New York: Knopf, 1988.

Ridgely, J. V. *William Gilmore Simms.* New York: Twayne Publishers, 1962.

Risjord, Norman K. *The Old Republicans: Southern Conservatism in the Age of Jefferson.* New York: Columbia University Press, 1965.

Robinson, Donald L. *Slavery in the Structure of American Politics, 1765–1820.* New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1971.

Rodgers, William Warren, Robert David Ward, Leah Rawls Atkins, and Wayne Flynt. *Alabama: The History of a Deep South State.* Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1994.

Roeber, A. G. *Faithful Magistrates and Republican Lawyers: Creators of Virginia Legal Culture, 1680–1810.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1981.

Rosenthal, Bernard, and Paul E. Szarmach, eds. *Medievalism in American Culture.* Binghamton: Center for Medieval and Early Renaissance Studies, State University of New York at Binghamton, 1989.

Rubin, Louis, Jr. *The Edge of the Swamp: A Study in the Literature and Society of the Old South.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1989.

Scalia, Laura J. *America's Jeffersonian Experiment: Remaking State Constitutions, 1820–1850.* DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 1999.

Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr. *The Age of Jackson.* Boston: Little, Brown, 1946.

Sears, Louis Martin. *Jefferson and the Embargo.* Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1927.

Sellers, Charles G. *The Market Revolution.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Shade, William G. *Democratizing the Old Dominion: Virginia and the Second Party System, 1824–1861.* Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1996.

Shalhope, Robert E. *John Taylor of Caroline: Pastoral Republican.* Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1980.

———. *The Roots of Democracy: American Thought and Culture, 1760–1800.* Boston: Twayne, 1990.

Shanks, Henry T. *The Secession Movement in Virginia, 1847–1861.* Richmond, Va.: Garrett and Massie, 1934.

Shorey, Kenneth, ed. *Collected Letters of John Randolph of Roanoke to Dr. John Brockenbrough, 1812–1833.* New Brunswick, Conn.: Transaction Books, 1988.

Simms, Henry H. *Life of John Taylor: The Story of a Brilliant Leader in the Early Virginia State Rights School.* Richmond, Va.: William Byrd Press, Inc., 1932.

———. *The Rise of the Whigs in Virginia, 1824–1840.* Richmond, Va.: William Byrd Press, Inc., 1929.

Simms, William Gilmore. *The Social Principle: The True Source of National Permanence. An Oration, Delivered before the Erosophic Society of the University of*

Alabama, at its Twelfth Anniversary, December 13, 1842. Tuscaloosa, Ala.: The Erosophic Society, 1843.

———. *Self-Development. An Oration Delivered before the Literary Societies of Oglethorpe University, Georgia; November 10, 1847.* Milledgeville, Ga.: Thalian Society, 1847.

———. *The History of South Carolina, from its First Discovery to its Erection into a Republic: with a Supplementing Chronicle of Events to the Present Time.* New York: Redfield, 1860.

———. *Woodcraft.* Spartanburg, S.C.: Published for the Southern Studies Program, University of South Carolina by the Reprint Co., 1976.

———. *The Yemassee: A Romance of Carolina.* Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1994.

———. *Guy Rivers: A Tale of Georgia.* Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1993.

———. *Richard Hurdis; or, The Avenger of Blood. A Tale of Alabama.* Fayetteville: University of Arkansas Press, 1995.

Simpson, Lewis P. *The Dispossessed Garden: Pastoral and History in Southern Literature.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1975.

———. *The Brazen Face of History: Studies in the Literary Consciousness in America.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1980.

Skinner, Quentin. *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought.* 2 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.

Smith, Adam. *Wealth of Nations.* New York: Modern Library, Random House Inc., 1937.

Smith, Henry Nash. *Virgin Land: The American West as Symbol and Myth.* New York: Vintage Books, 1950.

Smith, Howard Winston. "An Annotated Edition of Hooper's *Some Adventures of Captain Simon Suggs."* Ph.D. diss., Vanderbilt University, 1965.

Smith, James Morton, ed. *Seventeenth-Century America: Essays in Colonial History.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1959.

Somers, Paul, Jr. *Johnson J. Hooper.* Boston: Twayne Publishers, 1984.

Stampp, Kenneth M. *The Imperiled Union: Essays on the Background of the Civil War.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.

Stewart, Samuel Boyd. "Joseph Glover Baldwin." Ph.D. diss., Vanderbilt University, 1941.

Stoner, James, Jr. *Common Law and Liberal Theory: Coke, Hobbes, and the Origins of American Constitutionalism.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1992.

Storing, Herbert J. *The Complete Antifederalist.* 7 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981.

———. *What the Antifederalists Were For: The Political Thought of the Opponents of the Constitution.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981.

Sutton, Robert P. *Revolution to Secession: Constitution Making in the Old Dominion.* Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1989.

Sydnor, Charles S. *Gentlemen Freeholders: Political Practices in Washington's Virginia.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1952.

———. *The Development of Southern Sectionalism, 1819–1848.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1968.

Tate, Allen. *Essays of Four Decades.* Chicago: Swallow Press, 1968.

Taylor, John. *Definition of Parties, or Political Effects of the Party System Considered.* Philadelphia: Francis Bailey, 1794.

———. *An Enquiry into the Principles and Tendency of Certain Public Measures.* Philadelphia: T. Dobson, 1794.

———. *An Argument Respecting the Constitutionality of the Carriage Tax.* Richmond, Va.: Augustine Davis, 1795.

———. *A Pamphlet Containing a Series of Letters Written by Colonel John Taylor of Caroline, to Thomas Ritchie, Editor of the 'Enquirer' in Consequence of an Unwarrantable Attack Made by that Editor upon Colonel Taylor.* Richmond, Va.: E. C. Stanard, 1809.

———. *Construction Construed and Constitutions Vindicated.* Richmond, Va.: Shepherd and Pollard, 1820.

———. *Disunion Sentiment in Congress in 1794: A Confidential Memorandum Hitherto Unpublished Written by John Taylor of Caroline, Senator from Virginia, for James Madison.* Edited by Gaillard Hunt. Washington, D.C.: W. H. Lowdermilk, 1905.

———. *Inquiry on the Principles and Policy of the Government of the United States.* Edited by Roy Franklin Nichols. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1950.

———. *Arator, Being a Series of Agricultural Essays, Practical and Political.* Edited by M. E. Bradford. Indianapolis: Liberty Classics, 1977. Original published in 1818 by Whitworth and Yancey, Petersburg, Va.

———. *Tyranny Unmasked.* Edited by F. Thornton Miller. Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 1992. Original published in 1822 by Davis and Force, Washington, D.C.

———. *New Views of the Constitution.* Washington, D.C.: Way and Gideon, 1823. Reprt., Washington, D.C.: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2000.

Taylor, William R. *Cavalier and Yankee: The Old South and American National Character.* London: W. H. Allen, 1963.

Thomas, Emory M. *The Confederate Nation, 1861–1865.* New York: Harper and Row, 1979.

Thompson, Edgar E. "The Literary Career of Johnson Jones Hooper: A Bibliographical Study of Primary and Secondary Material (With a Collection of Hooper's Letters)." Master's thesis, Mississippi State University, 1971.

Thornton, J. Mills, III. *Politics and Power in a Slave Society: Alabama, 1800–1860.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1978.

Tise, Larry E. *Proslavery: A History of the Defense of Slavery in America, 1701–1840.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1987.

Trent, William P. *William Gilmore Simms.* Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1892. Reprt., New York: Greenwood Press, 1969.

Tucker, Beverley D. *Nathaniel Beverley Tucker: Prophet of the Confederacy, 1784–1851.* Tokyo: Nan'un-do, 1979.

Tucker, Nathaniel Beverley. *A Discourse on the Dangers That Threaten the Free Institutions of the United States, Being an Address to the Literary Societies of Hampden Sidney College, Virginia, Read on the 22nd of September, 1841, at the Request of the Philanthropic Society of That College.* Richmond, Va.: John B. Martin and Company, Printers, 1841.

———. *A Series of Lectures on the Science of Government, Intended to Prepare the Student for the Study of the Constitution of the United States.* Philadelphia: Carey and Hart, 1845.

———. *Prescience, a Speech Delivered by Hon. Beverley Tucker, of Virginia, in the Southern Convention, held at Nashville, Tenn., April 13th, 1850.* Richmond, Va.: West and Johnson, 1862.

———. *A Key to the Disunion Conspiracy: The Partisan Leader.* Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Gregg Press, 1968.

Van Deusen, Glyndon. *The Jacksonian Era, 1828–1848.* New York: Harper, 1959.

The Virginia Report of 1799–1800, Touching the Alien and Sedition Laws, Together with the Virginia Resolutions of December 21, 1798, Including the Debate and Proceedings Thereon in the House of Delegates of Virginia and Other Documents Illustrative of the Report and Resolutions. Richmond, Va.: J. W. Randolph, 1850. Reprt., New York: Da Capo Press, 1970.

Voltaire. *Philosophical Letters.* Translated by Ernest Dilworth. New York: Macmillan Publishers, 1961.

Wakelyn, Jon L. *The Politics of a Literary Man: William Gilmore Simms.* Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1973.

Walters, Ronald G. *American Reformers, 1815–1860.* New York: Hill and Wang, 1978.

Walther, Eric. *The Fire-Eaters.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1992.

Watson, Charles S. *From Nationalism to Secessionism: The Changing Fiction of William Gilmore Simms.* Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1993.

Watts, Steven. *The Republic Reborn: War and the Making of Liberal America, 1790–1820.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1987.

Weaver, Richard. *The Southern Tradition at Bay: A History of Postbellum Thought.* Edited by George Core and M. E. Bradford. Washington, D.C.: Regnery Gateway Press, 1989.

———. *Visions of Order: The Cultural Crisis of Our Time.* Wilmington, Del.: Intercollegiate Studies Institute, 1995.

Wharton, Leslie. *Polity and the Public Good.* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Research Press, 1980.

Williams, Jack R. *Dueling in the Old South: Vignettes of Social History.* College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1980.
Williams, William. *The Contours of American History.* Cleveland: World Publishing Co., 1973.
Wills, Garry. *Lincoln at Gettysburg: The Words That Remade America.* New York: Simon and Schuster, 1992.
Wilson, Charles Reagan. *Baptized in Blood: The Religion of the Lost Cause, 1865–1920.* Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1980.
Wilson, Clyde N., ed. *A Defender of Southern Conservatism: M. E. Bradford and His Achievements.* Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1999.
Wimsatt, Mary Ann. *The Major Fiction of William Gilmore Simms: Cultural Traditions and Literary Form.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1989.
Wood, Gordon S. *The Creation of the American Republic, 1776–1787.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1969.
———. *The Radicalism of the American Revolution.* New York: Vintage Books, 1993.
Woodward, C. Vann. *Origins of the New South, 1877–1913.* Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1951.
Wootton, David, ed. *Republicanism, Liberty, and Commercial Society, 1649–1776.* Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1994.
Wyatt-Brown, Bertram. *Southern Honor: Ethics and Behavior in the Old South.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.
Zagorin, Perez. *The Court and the Country: The Beginning of the English Revolution.* New York: Atheneum, 1970.
Zuckert, Michael. *Natural Rights and the New Republicanism.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1994.

Articles

Alexander, Thomas B. "Persistent Whiggery in Alabama and the Lower South, 1860–1867." *Alabama Review* 12, no. 1 (January 1959): 35–52.
Alexander, Thomas B., Kit C. Carter, Jack R. Lister, Jerry C. Oldshue, and Winfred G. Sandlin, "Who Were the Alabama Whigs?" *Alabama Review* 16 (January 1963): 5–19.
Ammon, Harry. "The Richmond Junto, 1800–1824." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 61, no. 4 (1953): 403–18.
Anderson, Jack Q. "Scholarship in Southwestern Humor—Past and Present." *Mississippi Quarterly* 17 (Spring 1964): 70–77.
Appleby, Joyce. "Republicanism and Ideology." *American Quarterly* 37, no. 4 (Fall 1985): 461–73.
———. "Republicanism in Old and New Contexts." *William and Mary Quarterly,* 3rd ser., 43 (January 1986): 20–34.

Ashworth, John. "The Jeffersonians: Classical Republicans or Liberal Capitalists?" *Journal of American Studies* 18, no. 3 (1984): 425–35.

Bailey, Hugh C. "Disloyalty in Early Confederate Alabama." *Journal of Southern History* 23, no. 4 (November 1957): 522–28.

———. "Disaffection in the Alabama Hill Country, 1861." *Civil War History* 4, no. 2 (June 1958): 183–93.

Bailor, Keith M. "John Taylor of Caroline: Continuity, Change, and Discontinuity in Virginia's Sentiments toward Slavery, 1790–1820." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 75 (1967): 290–304.

Banning, Lance. "Jeffersonian Ideology Revisited: Liberal and Classical Ideas in the New American Republic." *William and Mary Quarterly* 3rd ser., 43, no. 1 (January 1986): 3–19.

Barbee, David R., ed. "A Sheaf of Old Letters." *Tyler's Quarterly Historical and Genealogical Magazine* 32 (October 1950): 82–87.

Bernstein, Barton J. "Southern Politics and Attempts to Reopen the African Slave Trade." *Journal of Negro History* 51, no. 1 (1966): 16–35.

Bradford, M. E. Review of *With the Bark On: Popular Humor of the Old South,* edited by John Q. Anderson. *Louisiana Studies* 6, no. 4 (1967): 377–81.

Brantley, William H., Jr. "Alabama Secedes." *Alabama Review* 7 (July 1954): 165–85.

Bresnahan, Roger J. "William Gilmore Simms's Revolutionary War: A Romantic View of Southern History." *Studies in Romanticism* 15 (Fall 1976): 573–87.

Brown, Walter L. "Rowing Against the Stream: The Course of Albert Pike from National Whig to Secessionist." *Arkansas Historical Quarterly* 39 (Autumn 1980): 230–46.

Brugger, Robert. "The Mind of the Old South: New Views." *Virginia Quarterly Review* 56 (Spring 1980): 277–95.

Carson, David A. "That Ground Called Quiddism: John Randolph's War with the Jefferson Administration." *Journal of American Studies* 20, no. 1 (1986): 71–92.

Cawthon, William Lamar, Jr. "The Mother Land: The Southern Nationalism of William Gilmore Simms." *Simms Review* 8 (Winter 2000): 3–19.

Cecil, Moffitt. "Simms's Porgy as National Hero." *American Literature* 36 (January 1965): 475–84.

Cohen, William. "Thomas Jefferson and the Problem of Slavery." *Journal of American History* 56 (December 1969): 503–26.

Cole, Arthur C. "The South and the Right of Secession in the Early Fifties." *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 1, no. 3 (December 1914): 376–99.

Conyers, A. J. "Simms's *Sabbath Lyrics* and the Reclaiming of Sacred Time in the Religious Imagination." *Simms Review* 8, no. 1 (Summer 2000): 15–26.

Craven, Avery O. "John Taylor and Southern Agriculture." *Journal of Southern History* 4, no. 2 (May 1938): 137–47.

———. "The 'Turner Theories' and the South." *Journal of Southern History* 5, no. 3 (August 1939): 291–314.

Cunningham, Noble E., Jr. "Who Were the Quids?" *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 50 (September 1963): 252–63.

Current-Garcia, Eugene. "Joseph Glover Baldwin: Humorist or Moralist?" *Alabama Review* 5 (April 1952): 122–41.

———. "'Mr. Spirit' and *The Big Bear of Arkansas:* A Note on the Genesis of Southwestern Sporting and Humor Literature." *American Literature* 27, no. 3 (November 1955): 332–46.

———. "Alabama Writers in the *Spirit." Alabama Review* 10, no. 4 (October 1957): 243–69.

Dauer, Manning J., and Hans Hammond. "John Taylor: Democrat or Aristocrat?" *Journal of Politics* 6, no. 4 (1944): 381–98.

Davis, Richard Beale. "The Jeffersonian Virginia Expatriate in the Building of the Nation." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 70, no. 1 (1962): 49–61.

Dawson, Jan C. "The Puritan and the Cavalier: The South's Perception of Contrasting Traditions." *Journal of Southern History* 44, no. 4 (November 1978): 597–614.

Devanny, John F., Jr. "'A Loathing of Public Debt, Taxes and Excises': The Political Economy of John Randolph of Roanoke." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 109 (2001): 387–416.

Dodd, William E., ed. "John Taylor Correspondence." *John P. Branch Historical Papers of Randolph-Macon College* 2 (1908): 253–353.

Donald, David. "The Proslavery Argument Reconsidered." *Journal of Southern History* 37, no. 1 (February 1971): 3–18.

Donnelly, William J. "Conspiracy or Popular Movement: The Historiography of Southern Support for Secession." *North Carolina Historical Review* 42, no. 1 (January 1965): 70–84.

Drell, Bernard. "John Taylor of Caroline and the Preservation of the Old Social Order." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 46, no. 4 (October 1938): 258–98.

Durden, Robert F. "The American Revolution as Seen by Southerners in 1861." *Louisiana History* 19 (Winter 1978): 33–42.

Eaton, Clement. "The Resistance of the South to Northern Radicalism." *New England Quarterly* 8, no. 2 (June 1935): 215–31.

Ennis, Daniel J. "William Gilmore Simms and the Mexican War." *South Carolina Review* 31, no. 2 (Spring 1999): 31–45.

Ezell, John S. "A Southern Education for Southrons." *Journal of Southern History* 17, no. 3 (August 1951): 303–27.

Feller, Daniel. "Politics and Society: Toward a Jacksonian Synthesis." *Journal of the Early Republic* 10 (Summer 1990): 135–61.

Folsom, Burton W., II. "Party Formation and Development in Jacksonian America: The Old South." *Journal of American Studies* 7 (1973): 217–29.

Formisano, Ronald P. "Political Character, Antipartyism and the Second Party System." *American Quarterly* 21, no. 4 (Winter 1969): 683–709.

Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth. "The Fettered Mind: Time, Place, and the Literary Imagination of the Old South." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 74, no. 4 (Winter 1990): 622–50.

Garner, Alto L., and Nathan Stott. "William Lowndes Yancey: Statesman of Secession." *Alabama Review* 15 (July 1962): 190–202.

Grampp, William T. "John Taylor: Economist of Southern Agrarianism." *Southern Economic Journal* 11 (1944–1945): 255–68.

Guilds, John C. "Simms's Views on National and Sectional Literature, 1825–1845." *North Carolina Historical Review* 34 (July 1957): 393–405.

———. "Simms's Use of History: Theory and Practice." *Mississippi Quarterly* 30 (Fall 1977): 505–12.

Hammond, Hans, ed. "Letters of John Taylor of Caroline." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 52 (April 1944): 124–25.

Heaton, Herbert, "Non-Importation, 1806–1812." *Journal of Economic History* 1, no. 2 (November 1941): 178–98.

Higham, John L. "The Changing Loyalties of William Gilmore Simms." *Journal of Southern History* 9, no. 2 (May 1943): 210–23.

Holman, C. Hugh. "William Gilmore Simms's Picture of the Revolution as a Civil Conflict." *Journal of Southern History* 15, no. 4 (November 1949): 441–62.

Hopkins, Robert. "Simon Suggs: A Burlesque Campaign Biography." *American Quarterly* 15, no. 3 (Autumn 1963): 459–63.

Howe, Daniel Walker. "European Sources of Political Ideas in Jeffersonian America." *Reviews in American History* 10, no. 4 (December 1982): 28–44.

Kelley, Robert. "Ideology and Political Culture from Jefferson to Nixon." *American Historical Review* 82 (June 1977): 531–62.

Kenyon, Cecilia. "Men of Little Faith: The Antifederalists on the Nature of Representative Government." *William and Mary Quarterly* 3rd ser., 9, no. 1 (1955): 3–46.

Kibler, James E., Jr. "The First Simms Letters: 'Letters from the West' (1826)." *Southern Literary Journal* 19 (Spring 1987): 81–91.

Kloppenberg, James T. "The Virtues of Liberalism: Christianity, Republicanism, and Ethics in Early American Political Discourse." *Journal of American History* 74, no. 1 (1987): 9–33.

Kramnick, Isaac. "Republican Revisionism Revisited." *American Historical Review* 87, no. 3 (June 1982): 629–64.

Kruman, Marc W. "The Second American Party System and the Transformation

of Revolutionary Republicanism." *Journal of the Early Republic* 12, no. 4 (Winter 1992): 509–37.

Lenner, Andrew C. "John Taylor and the Origins of American Federalism." *Journal of the Early Republic* 17 (Fall 1997): 399–423.

Lienesch, Michael. "In Defense of the Antifederalists." *History of Political Thought* 4, no. 1 (Spring 1983): 65–87.

Long, Durward. "Unanimity and Disloyalty in Secessionist Alabama." *Civil War History* 11 (1965): 257–73.

Lytle, Andrew Nelson. "John Taylor and the Political Economy of Agriculture." *American Review* 3, 4 (September, October, November 1934): 3:432–47, 630–43; 4:84–89.

Macleod, Duncan. "The Political Economy of John Taylor of Caroline." *Journal of American Studies* 14 (1980): 387–405.

Malone, Kathryn Ruth. "The Fate of Revolutionary Republicanism in Early National Virginia." *Journal of the Early Republic* 7 (1987): 27–51.

McConnell, Grant. "John Taylor and the Democratic Tradition." *Western Political Quarterly* 4 (March 1951): 17–31.

McDonald, Forrest, and Grady McWhiney. "The Antebellum Southern Herdsman: A Reinterpretation." *Journal of Southern History* 41, no. 2 (May 1975): 147–66.

McWhiney, Grady. "Were the Whigs a Class Party in Alabama?" *Journal of Southern History* 23, no. 4 (November 1957): 510–22.

Mellen, George Frederick. "Joseph G. Baldwin and the 'Flush Times.'" *Sewanee Review* 9 (1901): 171–84.

Moore, James Tice. "Majority and Morality: John Taylor's Agrarianism." *Agricultural History* 50 (1976): 351–61.

Morgan, Edmund. "Slavery and Freedom: An American Paradox." *Journal of American History* 59 (1972): 5–29.

O'Brien, Michael. "C. Vann Woodward and the Burden of Southern Liberalism." *American Historical Review* 78 (June 1973): 589–604.

Onuf, Peter S. "Liberty, Development, and Union: Visions of the West in the 1780s." *William and Mary Quarterly* 3rd ser., 43 (1986): 179–213.

———. "Reflections on the Founding: Constitutional Historiography in Bicentennial Perspective." *William and Mary Quarterly* 3rd ser., 46, no. 2 (April 1989): 341–75.

Parks, Edd Winfield. "The Three Streams of Southern Humor." *Georgia Review* 9 (1955): 147–59.

Perkins, Howard C. "A Neglected Phase of the Movement for Southern Unity, 1847–1852." *Journal of Southern History* 12, no. 2 (May 1946): 153–203.

Phillips, Ulrich Bonnell. "The Cause of the South to Secession: VI, The Fire-Eaters." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 22 (March 1938): 41–71.

Risjord, Norman K. "1812: Conservatives, War Hawks, and the Nation's Honor." *William and Mary Quarterly* 18 (April 1961): 196–210.

Roberts, Carey M. "The Mighty River of Providence or the Secrets of Home: The Historical Theories of Simms and Bancroft." *Simms Review* 6, no. 1 (Summer 1998): 35–43.

Rodgers, Daniel T. "Republicanism: The Career of a Concept." *Journal of American History* 79, no. 1 (June 1992): 11–38.

Ross, Steven J. "The Transformation of Republican Ideology." *Journal of the Early Republic* 10, no. 3 (Fall 1990): 323–30.

Sellers, Charles G., Jr. "Who Were the Southern Whigs?" *American Historical Review* 59, no. 2 (January 1954): 335–46.

———. "Andrew Jackson versus the Historians." *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 44 (March 1958): 615–34.

Shalhope, Robert E. "Toward a Republican Synthesis: The Emergence of an Understanding of Republicanism in American Historiography." *William and Mary Quarterly* 3d. ser., 29 (January 1972): 49–80.

———. "Thomas Jefferson's Republicanism and Antebellum Southern Thought." *Journal of Southern History* 42, no. 4 (November 1976): 529–56.

Shields, Johanna Nicol. "A Sadder Simon Suggs: Slavery and Freedom in the Humor of Johnson Hooper." *Journal of Southern History* 56, no. 4 (November 1990): 641–64.

Shillingsburg, Miriam J. "The Influence of Sectionalism on the Revisions in Simms' Revolutionary Romances." *Mississippi Quarterly* 29 (Fall 1976): 526–38.

Simms, William Gilmore. "Miss Martineau on Slavery." *Southern Literary Messenger* 3 (November 1837): 641–57.

———. "The Philosophy of the Omnibus." *Godey's Ladies Book* (July 1841): 104–7.

———. "Ancient and Modern Culture." *Magnolia* 1 (May 1842): 309–13.

———. "Editor's Table." *Magnolia* 1 (August 1842): 65.

———. "Summer Travel in the South." *Southern Quarterly Review* 2, no. 3 (September 1850): 24–63.

———. "The Southern Convention." *Southern Quarterly Review* 2, no. 3 (September 1850): 191–232.

Stromberg, Joseph R. "Country Ideology, Republicanism, and Libertarianism: The Thought of John Taylor of Caroline." *Journal of Libertarian Studies* 6, no. 1 (Winter 1982): 35–48.

Sutton, Robert P. "Nostalgia, Pessimism, and Malaise: The Doomed Aristocrat in Late-Jeffersonian Virginia." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 76 (1968): 41–55.

Sydnor, Charles S. "The Southerner and the Laws." *Journal of Southern History* 6, no. 1 (February 1940): 5–18.

Takaki, Ronald T. "The Movement to Reopen the African Slave Trade in South Carolina." *South Carolina Historical Magazine* 66 (1965): 38–54.

Tate, Adam. "John Taylor and the Formation of an American Ideology." *Continuity* 22 (Spring 1998): 55–76.

———. "Republicanism and Society: John Randolph of Roanoke, Joseph Glover Baldwin, and the Quest for Social Order." *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* 111, no. 3 (2003): 263–98.

Taylor, George Rogers. "Agrarian Discontent in the Mississippi River Valley Preceding the War of 1812." *Journal of Political Economy* 39 (August 1931): 486–505.

Taylor, John. "Remonstrance to Congress Regarding the Indifference to the South's Plight." *Tyler's Quarterly Historical and Genealogical Magazine* 12 (1930): 40–41.

Thorp, Willard. "Suggs and Sut in Modern Dress: The Latest Chapter in Southern Humor." *Mississippi Quarterly* 13 (1960): 169–75.

Tucker, Nathaniel Beverley. "A Lecture on the Study of Law; Being an Introduction to a Course of Lectures on That Subject in the College of William and Mary." *Southern Literary Messenger* 1 (December 1834): 145–54.

———. "Note to Blackstone's Commentaries, Vol. 1. Page 423. Being the Substance of Remarks on the Subject of Domestic Slavery, Delivered to the Law Class of William and Mary College, December 2d, 1834." *Southern Literary Messenger* 1 (January 1835): 227–31.

———. "Christian Education." *Southern Literary Messenger* 1 (April 1835): 432–35.

———. Review of *A History of the United States,* vol. 1, by George Bancroft. *Southern Literary Messenger* 1 (June 1835): 587–91.

———. Review of *The Writings of George Washington,* vols. 2–6, edited by Jared Sparks. *Southern Literary Messenger* 1 (June 1835): 591–94.

———. "Professor Beverley Tucker's Valedictory Address to His Class." *Southern Literary Messenger* 1 (July 1835): 597–602.

———. "Slavery." *Southern Literary Messenger* 2 (April 1836): 336–39.

———. "A Lecture on Government." *Southern Literary Messenger* 3 (April 1837): 209–16.

———. "A Discourse on the Genius of the Federative System of the United States." *Southern Literary Messenger* 4 (December 1838): 761–69.

———. "Political Science: A Discourse on the Questions, 'What Is the Seat of Sovereignty in the United States, and What the Relation of the People of Those States to the Federal and State Governments Respectively,' Read before the Petersburg Lyceum on the 15th of May, 1839." *Southern Literary Messenger* 5 (August 1839): 559–66.

———. "A Lecture, Delivered to the Law Class of William and Mary College, June 19, 1839, Being the Last of a Course of Lectures on the Philosophy of

Government and Constitutional Law." *Southern Literary Messenger* 5 (September 1839): 587–92.

———. "Temperance. An Address Read Before the Temperance Society of William and Mary College." *Southern Literary Messenger* 8 (July 1842): 439–44.

———. "An Essay on the Moral and Political Effect of the Relation between the Caucasian Master and the African Slave." *Southern Literary Messenger* 10 (June 1844): 329–39.

———. "An Essay on the Moral and Political Effect of the Relation between the Caucasian Master and the African Slave." *Southern Literary Messenger* 10 (August 1844): 470–80.

———. "Judge Tucker's Address." *Southern Literary Messenger* 13 (September 1847): 568–70.

———. Review of *The History of England, from the Accession of James II,* by Thomas Babington Macaulay. *Southern Quarterly Review* 15 (July 1849): 374–410.

———. "The Present State of Europe." *Southern Quarterly Review* 16 (January 1850): 277–323.

———. "Garland's Life of Randolph." *Southern Quarterly Review* 4 (July 1851): 41–61.

———. "South Carolina: Her Present Attitude and Future Action." *Southern Quarterly Review* 20 (October 1851): 273–98.

Turner, Arlin. "Seeds of Literary Revolt in the Humor of the Old Southwest." *Louisiana Historical Quarterly* 39 (1956): 143–51.

Valentine, R. T. "William Gilmore Simms, Episcopalian." *Simms Review* 8, no. 1 (Summer 2000): 2–14.

Van Deusen, Glyndon G. "Some Aspects of Whig Thought and Theory in the Jacksonian Period." *American Historical Review* 58 (January 1958): 305–22.

Watson, Charles S. "Simms's Answer to *Uncle Tom's Cabin:* Criticism of the South in *Woodcraft." Southern Literary Journal* 9 (Fall 1976): 86–87.

———. "Simms and the Civil War: The Revolutionary Analogy." *Southern Literary Journal* 24 (Spring 1992): 76–89.

West, Harry C. "Simon Suggs and His Similes." *North Carolina Folklore* 16 (May 1968): 53–57.

Wilson, Clyde N. "The Jeffersonian Conservative Tradition." *Modern Age* 14, no. 1 (Winter 1969–1970): 36–48.

———. "Tiger's Meat: William Gilmore Simms and the History of the Revolution." *Simms Review* 8 (Winter 2000): 22–31.

Wilson, Major L. "The Concept of Time and the Political Dialogue in the United States, 1828–48." *American Quarterly* 19 (1967): 619–44.

Wimsatt, Mary Ann. "Realism and Romance in Simms's Midcentury Fiction." *Southern Literary Journal* 12 (Spring 1980): 28–48.

Wood, Kirk. "The Central Theme of Southern History: Republicanism, Not Slavery, Race, or Romanticism." *Continuity* no. 8 (Spring 1984): 33–71.

Woodfin, Maude H. "Nathaniel Beverley Tucker: His Writings and Political Theories with a Sketch of His Life." *Richmond College Historical Papers* 2 (June 1917): 12–35.

Wooster, Ralph A. "An Analysis of the Membership of Secession Conventions in the Lower South." *Journal of Southern History* 24, no. 3 (August 1958): 360–68.

———. "The Secession of the Lower South: An Examination of Changing Interpretations." *Civil War History* 7, no. 2 (June 1961): 117–27.